

Lloyd's City Risk Index 2015-2025

Analysing the economic exposure from 18 threats over ten years from 2015

Understand the risks: www.lloyds.com

Sapporo, Japan

Average GDP growth rate: 2.01%

Average annual GDP: \$61.55bn*

Total GDP@Risk: \$6.73bn

Share of Average annual GDP: 10.94%

GDP@Risk ranking

Global: 166 Regional: 43 National: 7

GDP@Risk by threat type

Threat	GDP@Risk	Share of Total GDP@Risk
Market crash	\$0.96bn	14.25%
Volcano	\$0.94bn	13.94%
Oil price shock	\$0.90bn	13.31%
Cyber attack	\$0.80bn	11.83%
Earthquake	\$0.79bn	11.72%
Flood	\$0.74bn	10.98%
Wind storm	\$0.56bn	8.26%
Human pandemic	\$0.52bn	7.66%
Freeze	\$0.13bn	1.98%
Solar storm	\$0.10bn	1.51%
Power outage	\$0.09bn	1.41%
Nuclear accident	\$0.08bn	1.20%
Plant epidemic	\$0.06bn	0.92%
Sovereign default	\$0.03bn	0.47%
Heatwave	\$0.03bn	0.42%
Terrorism	\$0.01bn	0.13%
Drought	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Tsunami	\$0.00bn	0.00%