

Lloyd's City Risk Index 2015-2025

Analysing the economic exposure from 18 threats over ten years from 2015

Understand the risks: www.lloyds.com

Mashhad, Iran

Average GDP growth rate: 6.32% Average annual GDP: \$64.67bn*

Total GDP@Risk: \$9.91bn

Share of Average annual GDP: 15.33%

GDP@Risk ranking

Global: 124 Regional: 10 National: 2

GDP@Risk by threat type

| Threat | GDP@Risk | Share of Total GDP@Risk |
|-------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| Sovereign default | \$3.12bn | 31.49% |
| Market crash | \$1.90bn | 19.17% |
| Human pandemic | \$1.51bn | 15.26% |
| Earthquake | \$1.47bn | 14.81% |
| Terrorism | \$0.94bn | 9.52% |
| Drought | \$0.25bn | 2.55% |
| Power outage | \$0.20bn | 2.01% |
| Cyber attack | \$0.16bn | 1.59% |
| Plant epidemic | \$0.15bn | 1.48% |
| Solar storm | \$0.11bn | 1.08% |
| Wind storm | \$0.08bn | 0.80% |
| Flood | \$0.02bn | 0.24% |
| Freeze | \$0.00bn | 0.00% |
| Heatwave | \$0.00bn | 0.00% |
| Nuclear accident | \$0.00bn | 0.00% |
| Oil price shock | \$0.00bn | 0.00% |
| Tsunami | \$0.00bn | 0.00% |
| Volcano | \$0.00bn | 0.00% |