

Lloyd's City Risk Index 2015-2025

Analysing the economic exposure from 18 threats over ten years from 2015

Understand the risks: www.lloyds.com

Manchester, United Kingdom

Average GDP growth rate: 0.86%

Average annual GDP: \$66.26bn*

Total GDP@Risk: \$5.38bn

Share of Average annual GDP: 8.12%

GDP@Risk ranking

Global: 193 Regional: 29 National: 3

GDP@Risk by threat type

Threat	GDP@Risk	Share of Total GDP@Risk
Market crash	\$1.54bn	28.67%
Flood	\$1.06bn	19.77%
Oil price shock	\$0.96bn	17.93%
Cyber attack	\$0.86bn	16.06%
Human pandemic	\$0.51bn	9.56%
Solar storm	\$0.14bn	2.58%
Power outage	\$0.10bn	1.90%
Freeze	\$0.06bn	1.10%
Plant epidemic	\$0.05bn	0.91%
Heatwave	\$0.03bn	0.56%
Sovereign default	\$0.03bn	0.56%
Nuclear accident	\$0.01bn	0.25%
Drought	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Earthquake	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Terrorism	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Tsunami	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Volcano	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Wind storm	\$0.00bn	0.00%