

# Lloyd's City Risk Index 2015-2025

Analysing the economic exposure from 18 threats over ten years from 2015

Understand the risks: [www.lloyds.com](http://www.lloyds.com)

## Leeds, United Kingdom

Average GDP growth rate: 0.76%

Average annual GDP: \$41.76bn\*

Total GDP@Risk: \$2.86bn

Share of Average annual GDP: 6.84%

### GDP@Risk ranking

Global: 235 Regional: 36 National: 5

### GDP@Risk by threat type

Threat	GDP@Risk	Share of Total GDP@Risk
Market crash	\$0.97bn	34.02%
Oil price shock	\$0.61bn	21.28%
Cyber attack	\$0.54bn	19.06%
Human pandemic	\$0.32bn	11.28%
Flood	\$0.14bn	4.95%
Solar storm	\$0.09bn	3.07%
Power outage	\$0.06bn	2.26%
Freeze	\$0.04bn	1.31%
Plant epidemic	\$0.03bn	1.07%
Heatwave	\$0.02bn	0.66%
Sovereign default	\$0.02bn	0.66%
Nuclear accident	\$0.01bn	0.30%
Drought	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Earthquake	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Terrorism	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Tsunami	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Volcano	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Wind storm	\$0.00bn	0.00%