

Lloyd's City Risk Index 2015-2025

Analysing the economic exposure from 18 threats over ten years from 2015

Understand the risks: www.lloyds.com

Kyoto, Japan

Average GDP growth rate: 2.00%

Average annual GDP: \$45.62bn*

Total GDP@Risk: \$5.15bn

Share of Average annual GDP: 11.28%

GDP@Risk ranking

Global: 198 Regional: 48 National: 11

GDP@Risk by threat type

Threat	GDP@Risk	Share of Total GDP@Risk
Wind storm	\$0.90bn	17.54%
Flood	\$0.73bn	14.13%
Market crash	\$0.71bn	13.82%
Oil price shock	\$0.66bn	12.91%
Cyber attack	\$0.59bn	11.47%
Earthquake	\$0.58bn	11.36%
Human pandemic	\$0.38bn	7.43%
Volcano	\$0.28bn	5.46%
Solar storm	\$0.08bn	1.46%
Power outage	\$0.07bn	1.37%
Nuclear accident	\$0.06bn	1.17%
Plant epidemic	\$0.05bn	0.89%
Sovereign default	\$0.02bn	0.45%
Heatwave	\$0.02bn	0.40%
Terrorism	\$0.01bn	0.13%
Drought	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Freeze	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Tsunami	\$0.00bn	0.00%