Lloyd's City Risk Index 2015-2025

Analysing the economic exposure from 18 threats over ten years from 2015

Understand the risks: www.lloyds.com

Kobe, Japan

Average GDP growth rate: 2.26% Average annual GDP: \$56.65bn* Total GDP@Risk: \$7.60bn Share of Average annual GDP: 13.41%

GDP@Risk ranking

Global: 151 Regional: 41 National: 6

GDP@Risk by threat type

Threat	GDP@Risk	Share of Total GDP@Risk
Wind storm	\$1.79bn	23.60%
Flood	\$1.34bn	17.69%
Market crash	\$0.89bn	11.66%
Oil price shock	\$0.82bn	10.86%
Cyber attack	\$0.74bn	9.68%
Earthquake	\$0.73bn	9.60%
Human pandemic	\$0.48bn	6.29%
Volcano	\$0.35bn	4.61%
Tsunami	\$0.14bn	1.90%
Solar storm	\$0.09bn	1.23%
Power outage	\$0.09bn	1.15%
Plant epidemic	\$0.06bn	0.75%
Sovereign default	\$0.03bn	0.38%
Heatwave	\$0.03bn	0.34%
Nuclear accident	\$0.01bn	0.15%
Terrorism	\$0.01bn	0.11%
Drought	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Freeze	\$0.00bn	0.00%