

Lloyd's City Risk Index 2015-2025

Analysing the economic exposure from 18 threats over ten years from 2015

Understand the risks: www.lloyds.com

Kazan, Russia

Average GDP growth rate: 6.95%

Average annual GDP: \$15.18bn*

Total GDP@Risk: \$1.34bn

Share of Average annual GDP: 8.81%

GDP@Risk ranking

Global: 273 Regional: 23 National: 3

GDP@Risk by threat type

Threat	GDP@Risk	Share of Total GDP@Risk
Market crash	\$0.35bn	26.12%
Human pandemic	\$0.28bn	21.26%
Flood	\$0.22bn	16.60%
Cyber attack	\$0.13bn	10.04%
Terrorism	\$0.12bn	8.82%
Drought	\$0.06bn	4.44%
Sovereign default	\$0.05bn	3.88%
Power outage	\$0.04bn	2.63%
Freeze	\$0.03bn	2.46%
Solar storm	\$0.03bn	2.38%
Plant epidemic	\$0.01bn	0.83%
Heatwave	\$0.01bn	0.52%
Earthquake	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Nuclear accident	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Oil price shock	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Tsunami	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Volcano	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Wind storm	\$0.00bn	0.00%