

Lloyd's City Risk Index 2015-2025

Analysing the economic exposure from 18 threats over ten years from 2015

Understand the risks: www.lloyds.com

Jinan, China

Average GDP growth rate: 8.51%

Average annual GDP: \$82.62bn*

Total GDP@Risk: \$7.11bn

Share of Average annual GDP: 8.60%

GDP@Risk ranking

Global: 158 Regional: 42 National: 29

GDP@Risk by threat type

Threat	GDP@Risk	Share of Total GDP@Risk
Human pandemic	\$2.56bn	35.99%
Market crash	\$1.88bn	26.47%
Oil price shock	\$0.98bn	13.80%
Plant epidemic	\$0.50bn	7.10%
Cyber attack	\$0.37bn	5.26%
Wind storm	\$0.23bn	3.20%
Power outage	\$0.19bn	2.69%
Solar storm	\$0.14bn	1.92%
Freeze	\$0.07bn	1.04%
Sovereign default	\$0.06bn	0.84%
Flood	\$0.05bn	0.70%
Heatwave	\$0.04bn	0.53%
Earthquake	\$0.02bn	0.31%
Terrorism	\$0.01bn	0.16%
Drought	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Nuclear accident	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Tsunami	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Volcano	\$0.00bn	0.00%