

Lloyd's City Risk Index 2015-2025

Analysing the economic exposure from 18 threats over ten years from 2015

Understand the risks: www.lloyds.com

Changzhou, China

Average GDP growth rate: 8.71% Average annual GDP: \$66.81bn* Total GDP@Risk: \$13.83bn

Share of Average annual GDP: 20.71%

GDP@Risk ranking

Global: 89 Regional: 27 National: 20

GDP@Risk by threat type

| Threat | GDP@Risk | Share of Total GDP@Risk |
|-------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| Wind storm | \$6.71bn | 48.52% |
| Human pandemic | \$2.08bn | 15.01% |
| Market crash | \$1.52bn | 10.98% |
| Flood | \$1.39bn | 10.08% |
| Oil price shock | \$0.79bn | 5.73% |
| Plant epidemic | \$0.41bn | 2.95% |
| Cyber attack | \$0.30bn | 2.18% |
| Drought | \$0.26bn | 1.89% |
| Power outage | \$0.15bn | 1.12% |
| Solar storm | \$0.11bn | 0.80% |
| Sovereign default | \$0.05bn | 0.35% |
| Heatwave | \$0.03bn | 0.22% |
| Nuclear accident | \$0.01bn | 0.10% |
| Terrorism | \$0.01bn | 0.07% |
| Earthquake | \$0.00bn | 0.00% |
| Freeze | \$0.00bn | 0.00% |
| Tsunami | \$0.00bn | 0.00% |
| Volcano | \$0.00bn | 0.00% |