

Lloyd's City Risk Index 2015-2025

Analysing the economic exposure from 18 threats over ten years from 2015

Understand the risks: www.lloyds.com

Changsha, China

Average GDP growth rate: 8.61%

Average annual GDP: \$77.93bn*

Total GDP@Risk: \$10.00bn

Share of Average annual GDP: 12.84%

GDP@Risk ranking

Global: 121 Regional: 34 National: 25

GDP@Risk by threat type

| Threat | GDP@Risk | Share of Total GDP@Risk |
|-------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| Wind storm | \$3.30bn | 32.97% |
| Human pandemic | \$2.41bn | 24.12% |
| Market crash | \$1.77bn | 17.74% |
| Oil price shock | \$0.93bn | 9.25% |
| Plant epidemic | \$0.48bn | 4.76% |
| Cyber attack | \$0.35bn | 3.52% |
| Drought | \$0.30bn | 3.05% |
| Power outage | \$0.18bn | 1.80% |
| Solar storm | \$0.13bn | 1.29% |
| Sovereign default | \$0.06bn | 0.56% |
| Flood | \$0.05bn | 0.47% |
| Heatwave | \$0.04bn | 0.35% |
| Terrorism | \$0.01bn | 0.11% |
| Earthquake | \$0.00bn | 0.00% |
| Freeze | \$0.00bn | 0.00% |
| Nuclear accident | \$0.00bn | 0.00% |
| Tsunami | \$0.00bn | 0.00% |
| Volcano | \$0.00bn | 0.00% |