

Lloyd's City Risk Index 2015-2025

Analysing the economic exposure from 18 threats over ten years from 2015

Understand the risks: www.lloyds.com

Changchun, China

Average GDP growth rate: 8.55%

Average annual GDP: \$49.97bn*

Total GDP@Risk: \$4.33bn

Share of Average annual GDP: 8.66%

GDP@Risk ranking

Global: 212 Regional: 52 National: 34

GDP@Risk by threat type

Threat	GDP@Risk	Share of Total GDP@Risk
Human pandemic	\$1.55bn	35.74%
Market crash	\$1.14bn	26.31%
Oil price shock	\$0.59bn	13.71%
Plant epidemic	\$0.31bn	7.06%
Cyber attack	\$0.23bn	5.23%
Wind storm	\$0.14bn	3.18%
Power outage	\$0.12bn	2.67%
Freeze	\$0.11bn	2.51%
Solar storm	\$0.08bn	1.91%
Sovereign default	\$0.04bn	0.83%
Flood	\$0.03bn	0.69%
Terrorism	\$0.01bn	0.16%
Drought	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Earthquake	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Heatwave	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Nuclear accident	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Tsunami	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Volcano	\$0.00bn	0.00%