

Lloyd's City Risk Index 2015-2025

Analysing the economic exposure from 18 threats over ten years from 2015

Understand the risks: www.lloyds.com

Birmingham, United Kingdom

Average GDP growth rate: 0.85%

Average annual GDP: \$121.93bn*

Total GDP@Risk: \$8.31bn

Share of Average annual GDP: 6.82%

GDP@Risk ranking

Global: 140 Regional: 20 National: 2

GDP@Risk by threat type

Threat	GDP@Risk	Share of Total GDP@Risk
Market crash	\$2.84bn	34.14%
Oil price shock	\$1.78bn	21.36%
Cyber attack	\$1.59bn	19.13%
Human pandemic	\$0.95bn	11.38%
Flood	\$0.41bn	4.97%
Solar storm	\$0.24bn	2.86%
Power outage	\$0.19bn	2.26%
Freeze	\$0.11bn	1.31%
Plant epidemic	\$0.09bn	1.08%
Heatwave	\$0.06bn	0.67%
Sovereign default	\$0.06bn	0.66%
Earthquake	\$0.01bn	0.09%
Terrorism	\$0.01bn	0.09%
Drought	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Nuclear accident	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Tsunami	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Volcano	\$0.00bn	0.00%
Wind storm	\$0.00bn	0.00%